

i → a

sit	sat
ring	rang
sing	sang
swim	swam
drink	drank
give	gave
begin	began

-ew

know	knew
throw	threw
grow	grew
blow	blew
fly	flew
draw	drew

long o

speak	spoke
break	broke
steal	stole
write	wrote
ride	rode
drive	drove
choose	chose
wake	woke
rise	rose
shine	shone

-ought

think	thought
buy	bought
bring	brought
fight	fought

-aught

teach	taught
catch	caught

-t

leave	left
mean	meant
dream	dreamt (dreamed)
learn	learnt (learned)
sleep	slept
keep	kept
feel	felt
sweep	swept

short o

get	got
forget	forgot
shoot	shot
win	won

o → long a

come	came
become	became

a → oo

stand	stood
understand	understood
shake	shook
take	took

ell → old

tell	told
sell	sold

ay → ai

say	said
pay	paid

short e

fall	fell
hold	held
feed	fed
meet	met

ear → ore

tear	tore
wear	wore

d → t

build	built
send	sent
spend	spent
lend	lent

no change

shut	shut
let	let
put	put
hit	hit
read	read
cost	cost
cut	cut
hurt	hurt
beat	beat

short i

bite	bit
hide	hid

others

dig	dug
do	did
eat	ate
find	found
go	went
hang	hung
have	had
hear	heard
lie	lay
lose	lost
make	made
run	ran
see	saw